

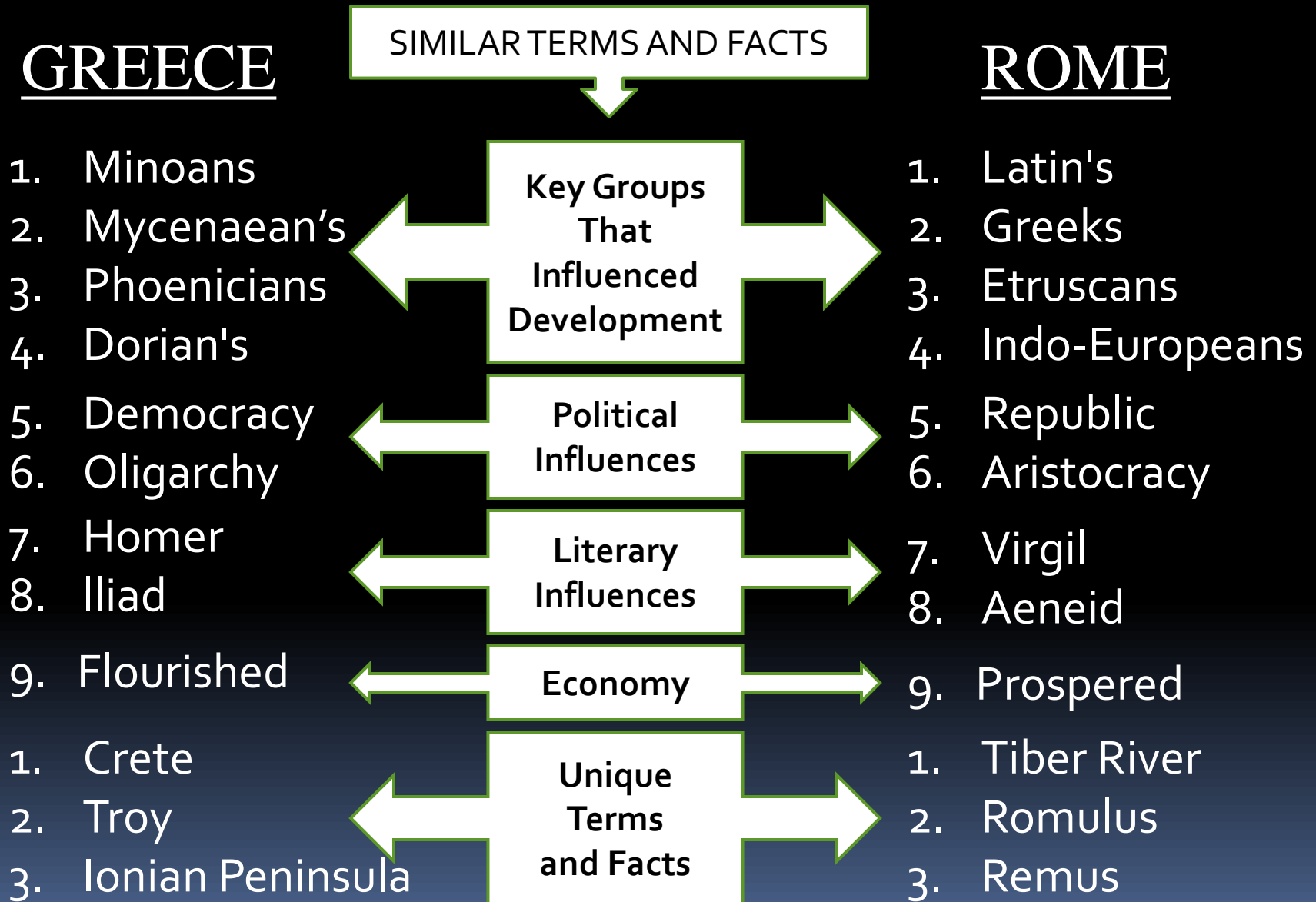
ORIGINS OF ANCIENT GREECE AND ROME

SHARED TERMS AND FACTS



1. Mediterranean Sea
2. Aegean Sea
3. Italian Peninsula
4. Iron Age
5. Dark Ages
6. Ionian Migration
7. Monarchy
8. City States
9. Trojan War
10. Trade
11. Agriculture
12. Linear Writing
13. Alphabet
14. Epic Poem
15. Frescoes
16. Polytheistic

ORIGINS OF ANCIENT GREECE AND ROME



COMPARING ANCIENT GREECE & ROME

GREECE

ROME

DEMOCRACY

REPUBLIC

Form of Government

Citizens

Free Born Males (18+)

Citizens

Leaders

Chosen by Lot / Vote

Leaders

Branches

Legislative, Executive, Judicial

Branches

Spartan Code
Draco's Code

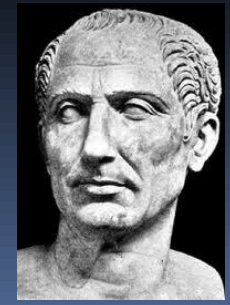
Codes of Law

Republican Law
Imperial Law

Alexander
the Great

Famous Ruler

Julius
Caesar



COMPARING ANCIENT GREECE & ROME

GREECE

ROME



Hoplites

Syntagma
(265 Warriors)

Key Formation

Soldiers

Key Units

Phalanx

MAIN CONFLICTS

Greeks Versus Romans

Pyrrhic Wars

Romans Versus Greeks

Greeks -vs- Persians

Persian Wars



Legionnaires

Cohort
(480 Warriors)

Key Formation



Romans -vs- Carthage

Punic Wars

COMPARING ANCIENT GREECE & ROME

GREECE

1. Citizens
2. Metics
3. Freedmen
4. Slaves

ROME

1. Patricians
2. Plebeians
3. Freedmen
4. Slaves

Primary Levels
of Social Classes

Key Occupations

Metalworkers,
Potters, Carpenters

Key Occupations

Key Form of Religion

Polytheism

Key Form of Religion

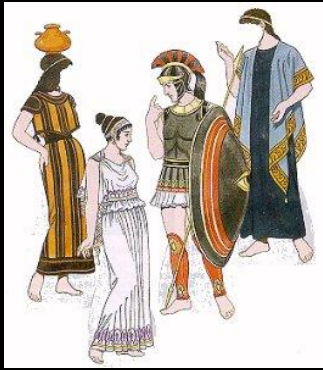
Zeus,
Aphrodite,
Ares,
Athena,
Apollo,
Poseidon



Jupiter,
Venus,
Mars,
Minerva
Pluto,
Neptune,

COMPARING ANCIENT GREECE & ROME

GREECE



Chiton
Himation
Cloaks
Sandals

Clothing Styles

ROME



Togas
Tunics
Cloaks
Sandals

Types of Food

Olives, Grapes, Wheat, Barley
Various Meats & Cheeses

Types of Food

Main Trade
Center / Market



Agora Market



Trajan Market

COMPARING ANCIENT GREECE & ROME

GREECE

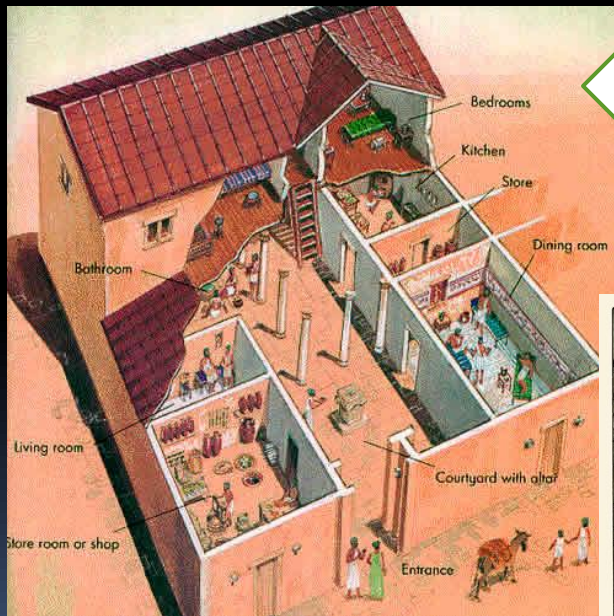
ROME



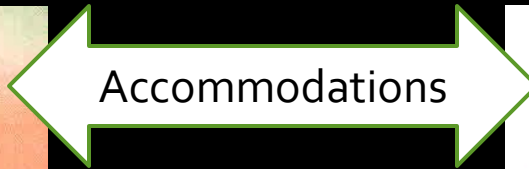
(Stamped)
**Drachma
Coins**



(Stamped)
**Republican
Coins**



Athenian Houses

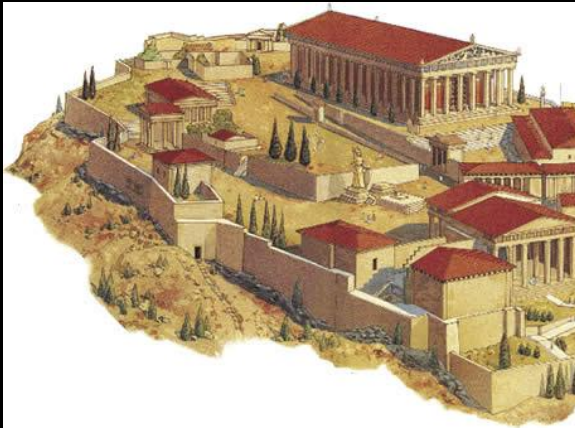


**Roman Villas
Apartments Blocks**

COMPARING ANCIENT GREECE & ROME

GREECE

Acropolis



Greek Parthenon



MONUMENTAL STRUCTURES
(Key Architectural Styles)



Lighthouse
of
Alexandria

ROME

Circus Maximus



Roman Coliseum



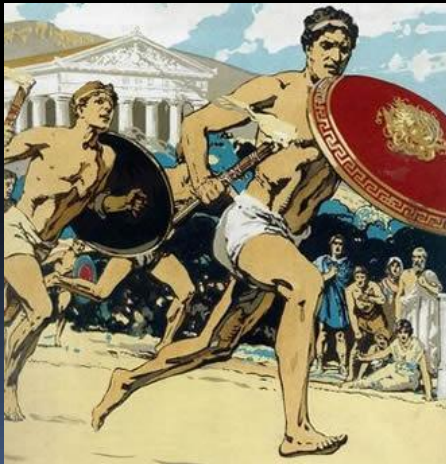
Roman Pantheon

COMPARING ANCIENT GREECE & ROME

GREECE

Theater

1. Comedy
2. Tragedy



Olympic Games

ENTERTAINMENT



ROME

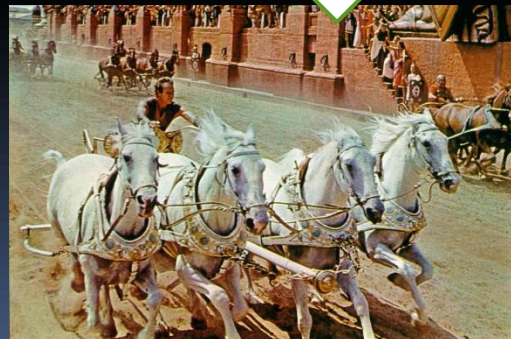
Theater

1. Comedy
2. Tragedy



Gladiator Games

SPORTS & COMPETITION



Chariot Racing



COMPARING ANCIENT GREECE & ROME

GREECE

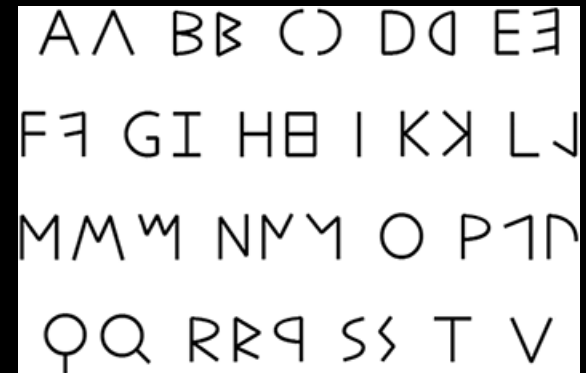
Α Alpha (ai-fah)	Β Beta (bay-tah)	Γ Gamma (gam-ah)	Δ Delta (dei-ta)	Ε Epsilon (ep-si-lon)	Ζ Zeta (zay-tah)
Η Eta (ay-tah)	Θ Theta (thay-tah)	Ι Iota (eye-o-tah)	Κ Kappa (cap-pah)	Λ Lambda (lamb-dah)	Μ Mu (mew)
Ν Nu (new)	Ξ Xi (zie)	Ο Omicron (om-e-cron)	Π Pi (pie)	Ρ Rho (roe)	Σ Sigma (sig-mah)
Τ Tau (taw)	Υ Upsilon (up-si-lon)	Φ Phi (fie)	Χ Chi (khe)	Ψ Psi (sigh)	Ω Omega (oh-may-gah)

TYPE of WRITING

ALPHABET

FAMOUS LITERATURE

ROME

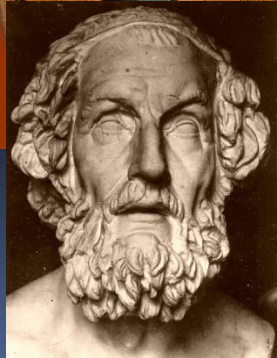


EPIC POEM

TROJAN
WAR

AENEID
by Virgil

ILIAD & ODYSSEY
by Homer

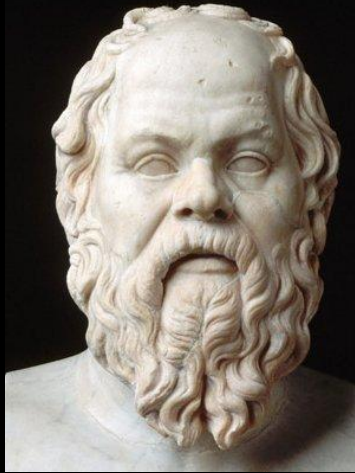


COMPARING ANCIENT GREECE & ROME

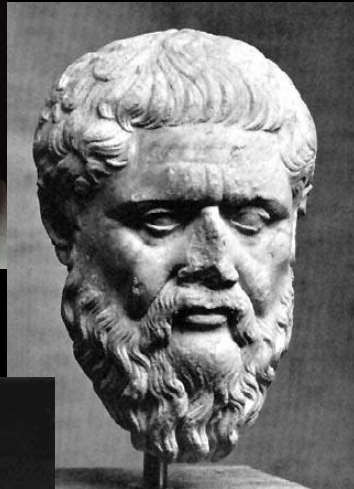
GREECE

KEY PHILOSOPHERS

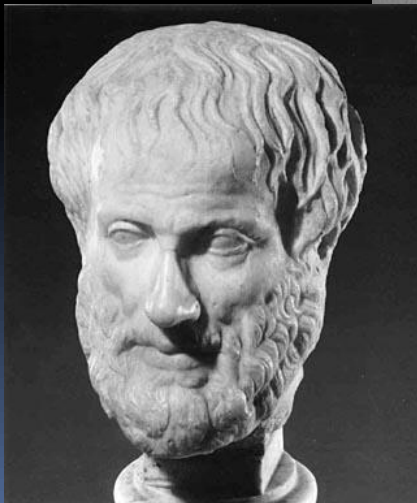
ROME



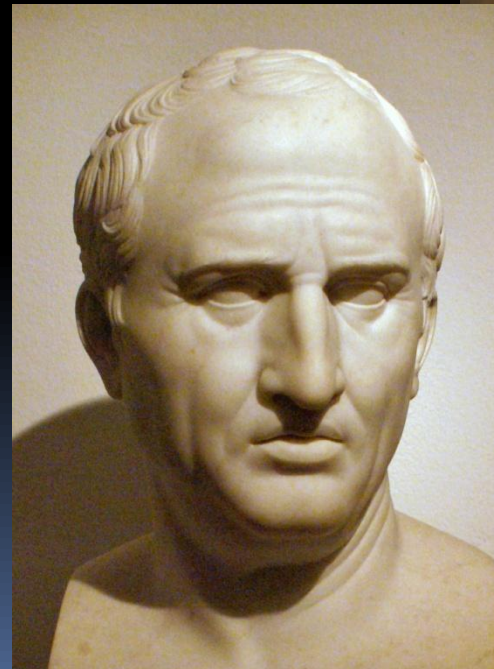
Socrates



Plato



Aristotle



“Marcus Aurelius”



Marcus Tullius
“Cicero”

COMPARING ANCIENT GREECE & ROME

HOW ARE THEY MOST SIMILAR?

1. **Government:** 3 Branches; Voting; Citizens; Free Born Males
2. **Military:** Professional; Phalanx; Chariots; Pyrrhic War
3. **Economy:** Stamped Coins (Silver); Central Markets
4. **Religion:** Polytheistic (Mythology); Same Gods (Different Names)
5. **Entertainment** Theater (Comedy & Tragedy); Chariots; Sports
6. **Education:** Alphabet; Epic Poems; Philosophy
7. **Social Classes:** Similar Lower Classes (Freedmen & Slaves)
8. **Professions:** Similar Jobs (Metalworkers, Potters, Carpenters)