



THE AGE OF EXPLORATION & COLONIZATION

A NEW AGE OF DISCOVERY

What did the Renaissance Encourage?

ADVENTURE & CURIOSITY

What Motivate Europeans to Explore?

GOD, GLORY, and GOLD

What did Europeans want from Asia?

SPICES & LUXURY GOODS
(Silk, Pearls, Perfumes, Tea, Colored Dye)

Who controlled the East – West Trade?

MUSLIMS and ITALIANS
(Due to the Results of the Crusades)

What made new Exploration Possible?

ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY
(Acquired from Arab Merchant Sailors)



What did Prince Henry create to promote European Exploration?

NAVIGATION SCHOOL
(Not Technically a School)

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What kind of Professionals Gathered at the New Navigation School?



1. MAPMAKERS
2. INSTRUMENT MAKERS
3. SHIPBUILDERS
4. SCIENTISTS
5. SEA CAPTAINS

What New Developments Improved Sailing?



1. CARAVEL
A New type of Ship
Which Used
2. TRIANGULAR SAILS
3. SHALLOW DRAFT HULL



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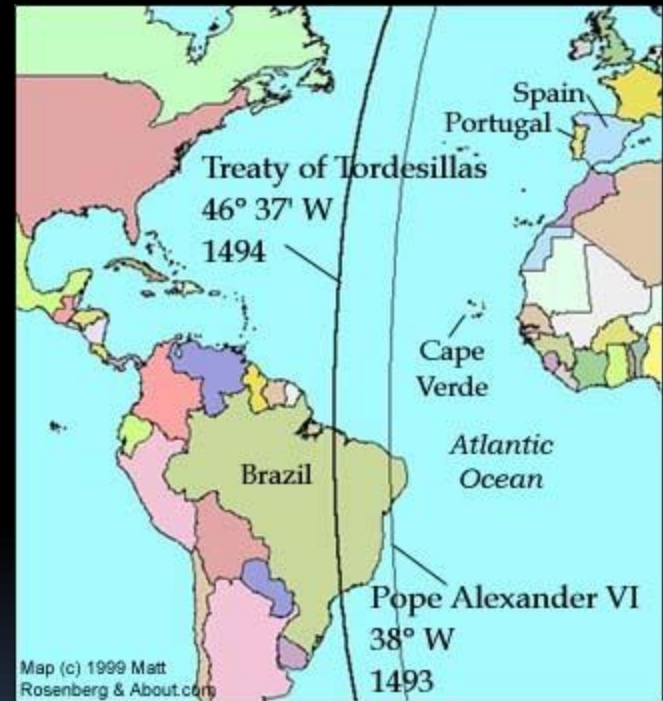
A NEW AGE OF DISCOVERY

What two Nation led the New Explorations?

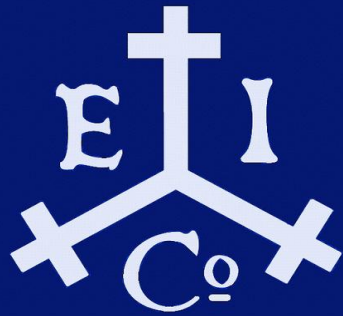
PORTUGAL & SPAIN

What Agreement divided the World in Half?

The **TREATY** of **TORDESILLAS**
(Based on earlier solution by Pope Alexander)



What New Organizations
Dominated the New Trade?



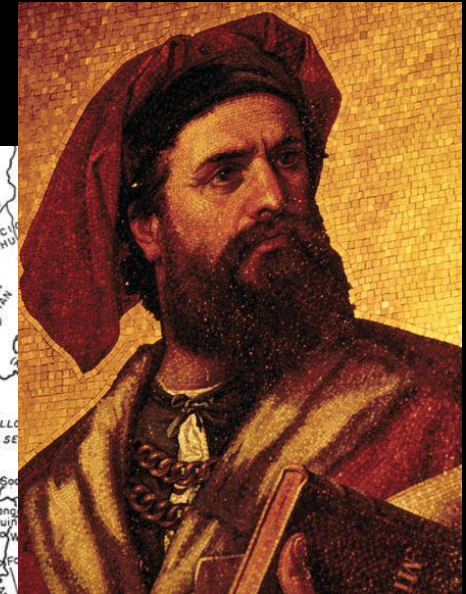
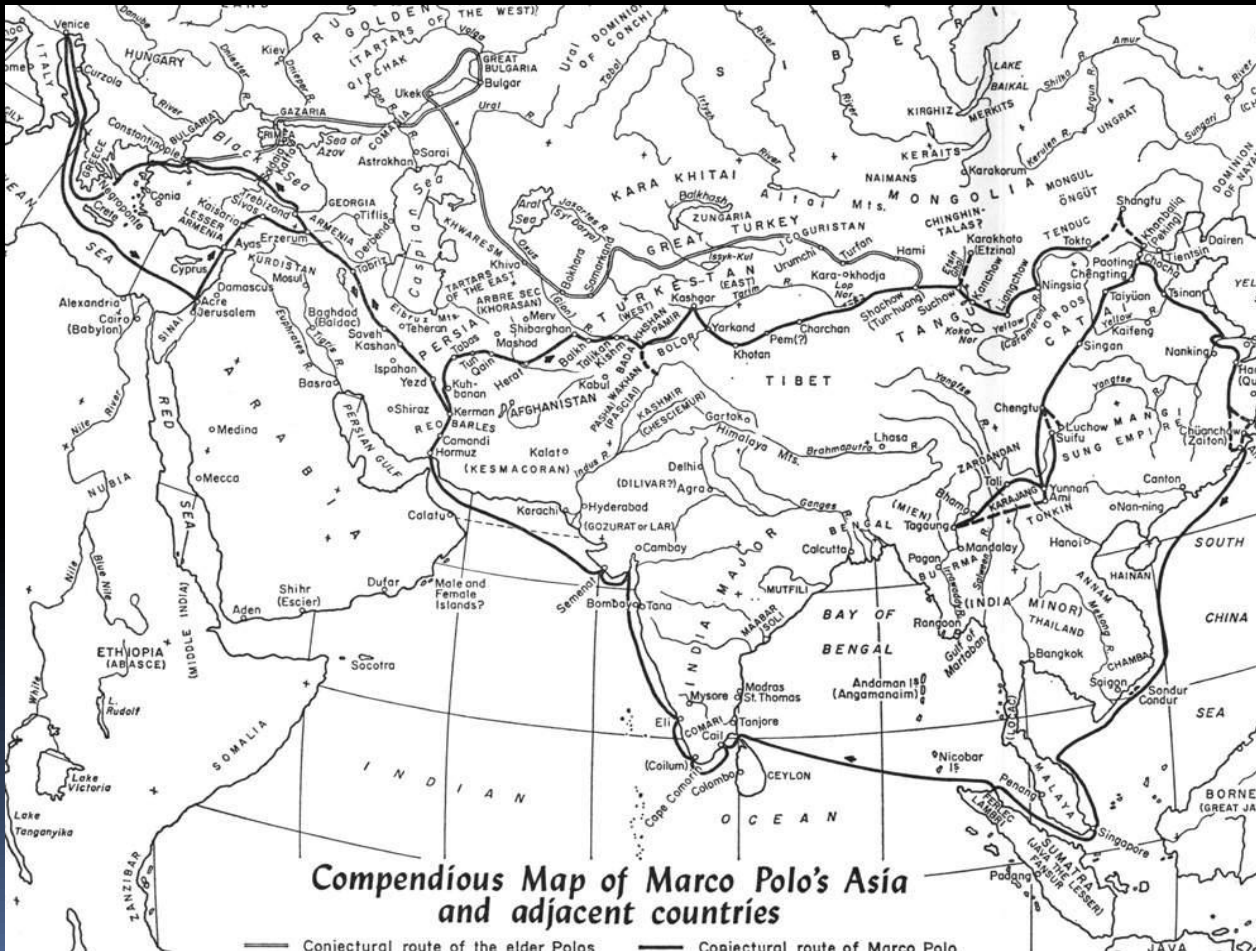
EAST INDIES
TRADING CO



THE AGE OF EXPLORATION & COLONIZATION

FAMOUS EXPLORERS DURING THE AGE OF DISCOVERY

Italian Explorer who's Book described his trip to China



MARCO
POLO

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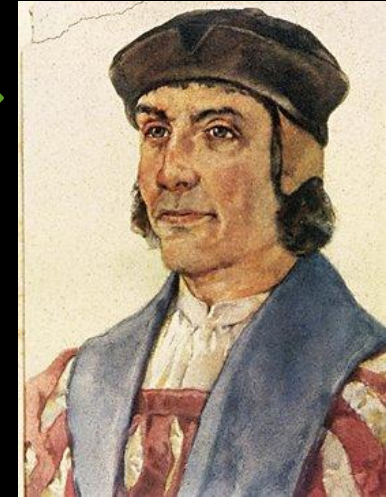
FAMOUS EXPLORERS DURING THE AGE OF DISCOVERY

"GOD, GLORY, & GOLD" Were this Explorer's Words Describing the Motives for European Exploration

BARTOLOMEU DIAS (From Portugal)



Portugal's most Enthusiastic Supporter of Exploration



PRINCE HENRY (The Navigator)

First Portuguese Explorer to Successfully Sail around Africa to the Coast of India

VASCO da GAMA



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FAMOUS EXPLORERS DURING THE AGE OF DISCOVERY

Portuguese Explorer who died leading the First Attempt to Sail Around (Circumnavigate) the World



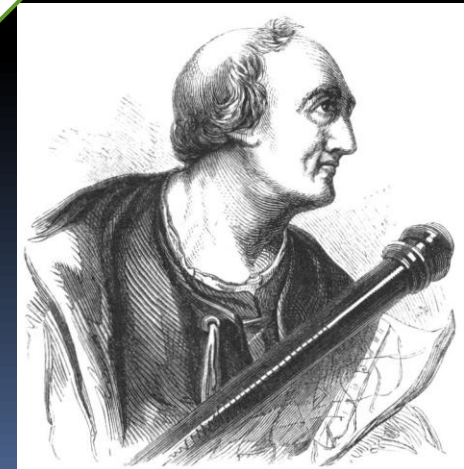
FERDINAND MAGELLAN

A German Mapmakers actually named the New World after this Italian Sailor



AMERIGO VESPUCCI

(Who spotted the Continent during his first voyage with Cabral)



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FAMOUS EXPLORERS DURING THE AGE OF DISCOVERY

Spanish Conquistador who led the Successful Conquest of the Aztec Empire in Mexico



**HERNAN
CORTEZ**
(1519 – 1522)

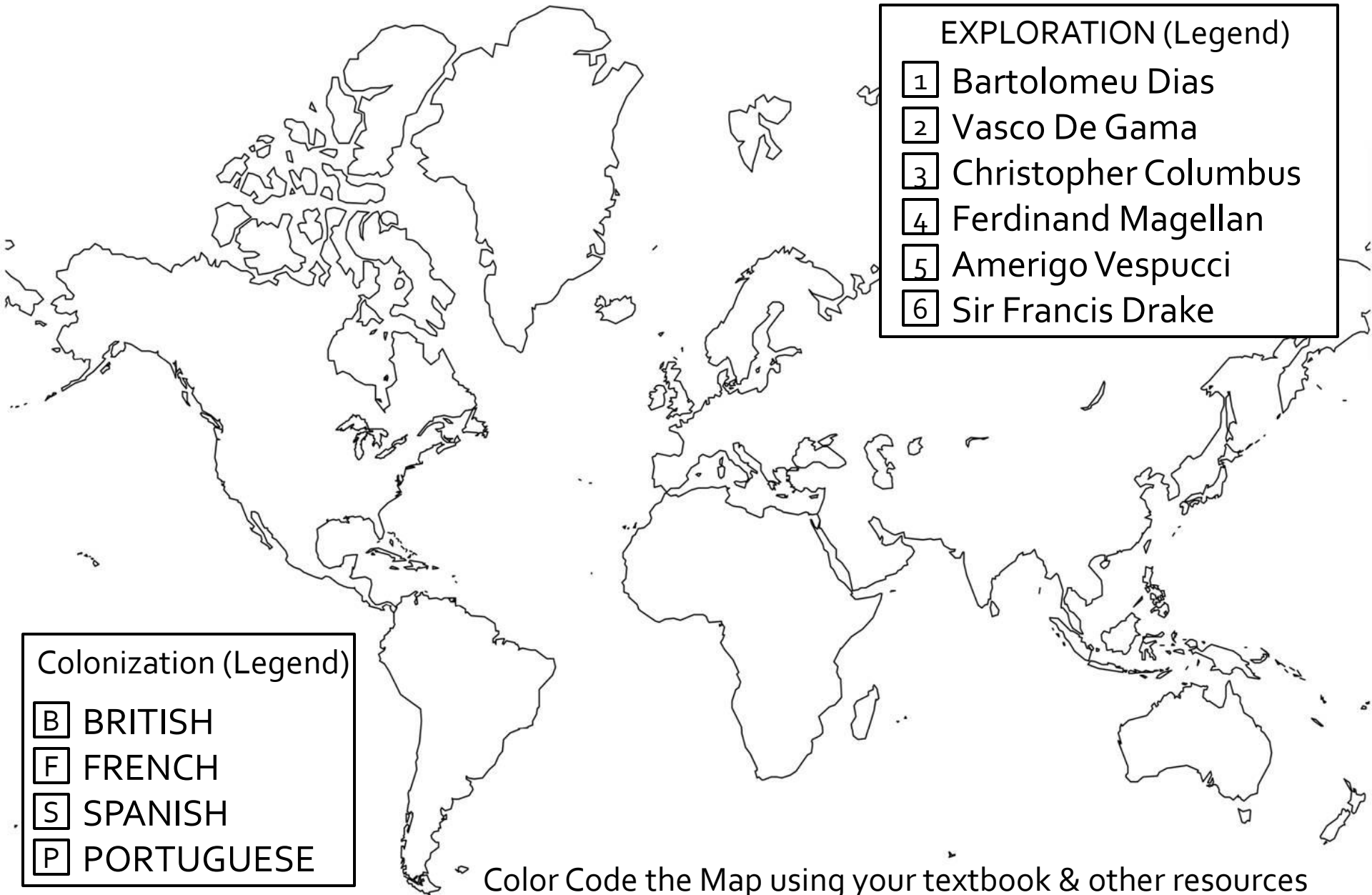


Spanish Conquistador who led the Successful Conquest of the Incan Empire in South America



**FRANCISCO
PIZARRO**
(1524 – 1532)

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EXPLORATION (Legend)

- 1 Bartolomeu Dias
- 2 Vasco De Gama
- 3 Christopher Columbus
- 4 Ferdinand Magellan
- 5 Amerigo Vespucci
- 6 Sir Francis Drake

Colonization (Legend)

- B BRITISH
- F FRENCH
- S SPANISH
- P PORTUGUESE

Color Code the Map using your textbook & other resources