

# DEVELOPMENTS IN ENGLAND & FRANCE

DEVELOPMENTS FROM VIKING ORIGINS

ENGLAND

NORTHMEN



KING EDWARD  
THE CONFESSOR

NAMES GIVEN TO THE  
VIKING SETTLERS

14 OCT 1066



BATTLE OF HASTINGS  
William the Conqueror

FRANCE

NORSEMEN



WILLIAM  
DUKE OF NORMANDY

# DEVELOPMENTS IN ENGLAND & FRANCE

POWERFUL WOMAN MARRIED TWO KINGS

ENGLAND

Second Husband  
**HENRY II**  
King of England



She was imprisoned by the King  
for helping her sons rebellion

**ELEANOR OF  
AQUITAINE**



FRANCE

First Husband  
**LOUIS VII**  
King of France



They went on the 2<sup>nd</sup> Crusade  
(Eleanor led her own Knights)

# DEVELOPMENTS IN ENGLAND & FRANCE

KING (1189-1199)  
**RICHARD I**  
(The Lionheart)



**ELEANOR OF  
AQUITAINE**  
HAD TWO SONS  
WHO BECAME  
KING OF ENGLAND

Richard the Lionheart  
went on Third Crusade

Prince John was a  
traitor to his brother

KING (1199-1216)  
**JOHN LACKLAND**  
(Softsword)



King John was forced to sign a  
Document in 1215

**MAGNA CARTA**

French King took back Normandy  
from King John in 1204

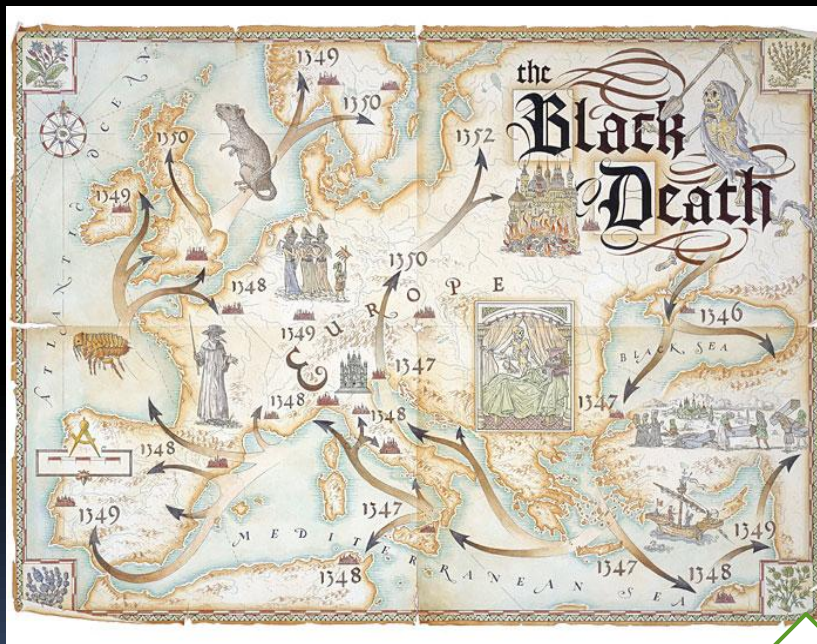
**PHILIP II (Augustus)**

# DEVELOPMENTS IN ENGLAND & FRANCE

New Problems Threaten the  
Population of Europe

1347 to 1364

**BLACK DEATH**  
(Bubonic Plague)



Major Struggle Between  
England and France

1337 to 1453

**HUNDRED YEARS  
WAR**



THESE EVENTS MARK THE END OF THE MIDDLE AGES

# THE NORMAN CONQUEST



BATTLE OF HASTINGS

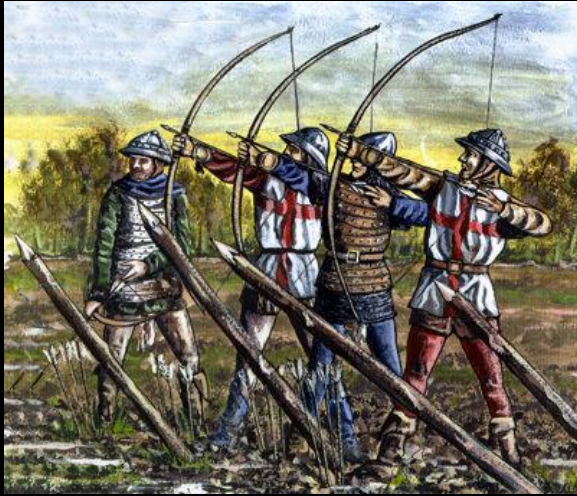


WILLIAM THE CONQUEROR

KEY EVENT IN HISTORY FOR SEVERAL REASONS

1. Created a Powerful Monarchy in England
2. Unifying England under a Single Monarch
3. Last Successful Invasion of the British Isles
4. Development of English Nationalism
5. Linked England to Mainland Europe

# THE HUNDRED YEARS WAR



ENGLISH LONGBOW



JOAN OF ARC

KEY EVENT IN HISTORY FOR SEVERAL REASONS

1. New Weapons and Tactics Developed
2. First Professional Armies since Fall of Rome
3. New Pride in God, King, and Country
4. Most Important Medieval Conflict
5. Marked the end of the Middle Ages

# THE BLACK DEATH



BUBONIC PLAGUE



GOD'S PUNISHMENT FOR SIN

## PRIMARY CAUSES FOR THE DISEASE

1. Poor Hygiene (Used Dirt, Powders & Perfumes)
2. Unsanitary Living Conditions in Urban Areas
3. Infestations of Rats in Villages & Towns
4. Infected Fleas on Rats biting people