

THE CRUSADES

KINGDOM OF HEAVEN

WHAT KEY LEADERS WERE DEPICTED IN THE MOVIE "KINGDOM OF HEAVEN?"



BALIAN of IBELIN (c. 1140 – 1193)

MARRIED with Four Children (2 Boys & 2 Girls)

DEFENDER of JERUSALEM (in 1187)

KING BALDWIN IV (1161 – 1185)

Contracted Leprosy at a young age

Became King of Jerusalem at age 13



QUEEN SIBYLLA (c. 1130 – 1190)

Sister of Baldwin IV and Married to Guy de Lusignan

Mother of Three Children (2 Girls & 1 Boy)

Died of the Plague during the Siege of Acre



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GUY de LUSIGNAN (c. 1150 – 1194)

King of Jerusalem through his marriage to Queen Sibylla

Captured at Battle of Hattin



SALADIN (c. 1138 – 1193)

Kurdish Muslim Sultan of Egypt and Syria



RAYNALD de CHATILLON (c. 1125 – 1187)

Member of the Knight's Templar

Led attack on Arab Caravan, breaking 4 year truce

Executed by Saladin after the Battle of Hattin (1187)

THE CRUSADES

HISTORICAL TIMELINE FACTS

In 1093: This European Ruler asked for help Against Turkish Attacks

This Church Leader called for a Christian Holy War

BYZANTINE EMPEROR

POPE URBAN II

THE PRIMARY GOALS OF THE CRUSADES

MILITARY

BYZANTINE EMPEROR WANTED

STOP MUSLIM ATTACKS

RELIGIOUS

CHRISTIAN POPE WANTED

RECLAIM THE HOLY LANDS

POLITICAL

KINGS SAW OPPORTUNITIES

GET RID OF BAD KNIGHTS

SOCIAL

OPPORTUNITIES FOR NOBLE SONS

LAND, ADVENTURE, STATUS

ECONOMIC

MERCHANTS SAW OPPORTUNITIES

1. LOANS FOR WAR SUPPLIES
2. LEASING SHIPS
3. CONTROL TRADE ROUTES

THE CRUSADES

HISTORICAL TIMELINE FACTS

Pope Assured this to all who
Died fighting for God

This became the Christian
Warriors Battle Cry

A PLACE IN HEAVEN

GOD WILLS IT!

THE FIRST and SECOND CRUSADES

In 1097: Three Armies of Knights
Gathered outside this City

On July 15, 1099: The Crusaders
Finally Captured this City

CONSTANTINOPLE

JERUSALEM

Although they were called "FRANKS", Where did the Crusaders Come From?

France, England, Scotland, Spain, Italy, Germany

THE CRUSADES

HISTORICAL TIMELINE FACTS

Four Feudal Kingdoms were Created within the Holy Lands

In 1187: This Kurdish Muslim Sultan Captured the City of Jerusalem

CRUSADER STATES

SALADIN

THE THIRD or "KING'S" CRUSADE



PHILIP II
(Augustus)



FREDERICK I
(Barbarossa)



RICHARD I
(Lionheart)

THE CRUSADES

HISTORICAL TIMELINE FACTS

In 1192: These two key Leaders Agreed to a Truce (Opening Jerusalem to all Worshipers)

RICHARD & SALADIN

OTHER CRUSADES

This Crusade ended in 1212 due to the Cold, Starvation, & Drowning

CHILDREN'S CRUSADE

This Crusade between 1100-1400 CE Drove the Muslims out of Spain

RECONQUISTA

THE IMMEDIATE AND LONG TERM EFFECTS OF THE CRUSADES

MERCHANTS

EXPAND TRADE

DIED IN BATTLE

WARRIORS

THE PAPACY

LOST POWER

WEAKENED

BYZANTINES

NOBILITY

WEAKENED

BITTER HATRED

MUSLIMS

MONARCHS

GAINED POWER

PERSECUTION

JEWS