### KINGDOM OF HEAVEN

### WHAT KEY LEADERS WERE DEPICTED IN THE MOVIE "KINGDOM OF HEAVEN?"



BALIAN of IBELIN (c. 1140 – 1193)

MARRIED with Four Children (2 Boys & 2 Girls)

DEFENDER of JERUSALEM (in 1187)



Contracted Leprosy at a young age

Became King of Jerusalem at age 13



**QUEEN SIBYLLA** (c. 1130 – 1190)

Sister of Baldwin IV and Married to Guy de Lusignan

Mother of Three Children (2 Girls & 1 Boy)

Died of the Plague during the Siege of Acre



### KINGDOM OF HEAVEN

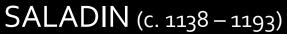
WHAT KEY LEADERS WERE DEPICTED IN THE MOVIE "KINGDOM OF HEAVEN?"



GUY de LUSIGNAN (c. 1150 – 1194)

King of Jerusalem through his marriage to Queen Sibylla

Captured at Battle of Hattin



Kurdish Muslim Sultan of Egypt and Syria





RAYNALD de CHATILLON (c. 1125 – 1187)

Member of the Knight's Templar

Led attack on Arab Caravan, breaking 4 year truce

Executed by Saladin after the Battle of Hattin (1187)

HISTORICAL TIMELINE FACTS

In 1093: This European Ruler asked for help Against Turkish Attacks

This Church Leader called for a Christian Holy War

## **BYZANTINE EMPEROR**

### **POPE URBAN II**

THE PRIMARY GOALS OF THE CRUSADES

MILITARY BYZANTINE EMPEROR WANTED

STOP MULSIM ATTACKS

**RELIGIOUS** 

CHRISTIAN POPE WANTED

**RECLAIM THE HOLY LANDS** 

**POLITICAL** 

KINGS SAW OPPORTUNITIES

**GET RID OF BAD KNIGHTS** 

**SOCIAL** 

OPPORTUNITIES FOR NOBLE SONS

LAND, ADVENTURE, STATUS

**ECONOMIC** 

MERCHANTS SAW OPPORTUNITIES

- LOANS FOR WAR SUPPLIES
- 2. LEASING SHIPS
- 3. CONTROLTRADE ROUTES

HISTORICAL TIMELINE FACTS

Pope Assured this to all who Died fighting for God

This became the Christian Warriors Battle Cry

A PLACE IN HEAVEN

**GOD WILLS IT!** 

THE FIRST and SECOND CRUSADES

In 1097: Three Armies of Knights Gathered outside this City

On July 15, 1099: The Crusaders Finally Captured this City

CONSTANTINOPLE

**JERUSALEM** 

Although they were called "FRANKS", Where did the Crusaders Come From?

France, England, Scotland, Spain, Italy, Germany

HISTORICAL TIMELINE FACTS

Four Feudal Kingdoms were Created within the Holy Lands

In 1187: This Kurdish Muslim Sultan Captured the City of Jerusalem

# **CRUSADER STATES**

## **SALADIN**

#### THE THIRD or "KING'S" CRUSADE



PHILIP II (Augustus)



FREDERICK I (Barbarossa)



RICHARD I (Lionheart)

HISTORICAL TIMELINE FACTS

In 1192: These two key Leaders Agreed to a Truce (Opening Jerusalem to all Worshipers)

### **RICHARD & SALADIN**

#### OTHER CRUSADES

This Crusade ended in 1212 due to the Cold, Starvation, & Drowning

This Crusade between 1100-1400 CE Drove the Muslims out of Spain

# CHILDREN'S CRUSADE

## **RECONQUISTA**

THE IMMEDIATE AND LONG TERM EFECTS OF THE CRUSADES

MERCHANTS EXPAND TRADE DIED IN BATTLE WARRIORS

THE PAPACY LOST POWER WEAKENED BYZANTINES

NOBILITY WEAKENED BITTER HATRED MUSLIMS

MONARCHS GAINED POWER PERSECUTION JEWS